

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

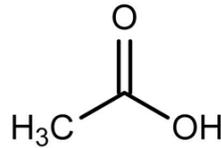
□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□
□□ □□□□: 11/11/2025 □□: 1.0

□□ 1: □□□□ □□ □□ □□

1.1. □□□□

□□ □□ : □□
 □□ □□ : GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP
 EC □□ □□ : 607-002-00-6
 EC □□ : 200-580-7
 CAS □□ : 64-19-7
 □□ □□ : UA001
 □□ □□ : Carboxylic acids
 □□ □□ : C2H4O2
 □□ □□ :



□□ □□ : Ethanoic acid, Methanecarboxylic acid

1.2. □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□

□□ □□ □□ : Laboratory chemicals
 □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□

1.3. □□□□□□□□ □□ □□

LOBA CHEMIE PVT.LTD.
 107 Wode House Road, Jehangir Villa, Colaba
 400005 Mumbai
 INDIA
 T +91 22 6663 6663, F +91 22 6663 6699
info@lobachemie.com, www.lobachemie.com

1.4. □□□□□□

□□ □□ □□ : + 91 22 6663 6663 (9:00am - 6:00 pm)

□□ 2: □□□·□□□

2.1. □□□·□□□ □□

Regulation (EC) No.1272/2008 [CLP] □□ □□ □□

□□ □□, □□ 3 H226
 □□ □□□/□□ □□□, □□ 1, □□□□ 1A H314
 H-□□ □□ EUH-□□ □□: □□ 16 □□

□□□□□, □□ □□ □□ □□□□□□
 □□ □□ □□ □□. □□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□.

2.2. □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□

□□ (EC) No. 1272/2008 □□ □□ □□ [CLP]

□□ □□ □□□□(CLP) :  
 GHS02 GHS05

□□ □□ (CLP) : □□

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□

- □□ (CLP) : H226 - □□□ □□ □ □□.
H314 - □□□ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□.
- □□ □□(CLP) : P210 - □·□□□ □□·□□□·□□·□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□. □□.
P233 - □□□ □□□ □□□□□.
P280 - □□□□, □□□, □□□, □□□□□ □(□) □□□□□.
P303+P361+P353 - □□(□□ □□□□) □ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □ □□□□. □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□.
P304+P340 - □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□.
P305+P351+P338 - □□ □□□□: □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□. □□□□ □□□ □□□□□□. □□ □□ □□□.

2.3. □□ □□

□□ □□

□□ 3: □□□□□ □□ □ □□□

3.1. □□□□

□□ □□ : □□□□□□

□□	□□□□	%
GLACIAL ACETIC ACID	CAS □□: 64-19-7 EC □□: 200-580-7 EC □□ □□: 607-002-00-6	100

□□ 4: □□□□□□

4.1. □□□□ □□

- □□ □□ : Call a physician immediately.
- □□ : □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□.
- □□□□ □□ : □□□ □□ □□□□[□□ □□□□□]. □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□. Call a physician immediately.
- □□□□ □□ : □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□. □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□. □□ □□□□□. Call a physician immediately.
- □□ : □□ □□□□□. Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.
- Self protection of the first-aider : □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□, □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□(□□ 8 □□).

4.2. □□ □ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □ □□

- □ □□/□□ : None under normal conditions.
- □□ □ □□/□□ : Burns.
- □□ □ □□/□□ : Serious damage to eyes.
- □ □□/□□ : Burns.

4.3. □□□□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□

Treat symptomatically.

□□ 5: □□·□□□ □□□□

5.1. □□□ □□□

- □□□ : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.
- □□□ : Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. □□□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□

- □□ : □□□ □□ □ □□.
- □□ : No direct explosion hazard.

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□

□□ 8: □□□□ □□□□□□

8.1. □□ □□ □□

□□ □□

8.2. □□□□

□□□ □□□ □□

□□□ □□□ □□:

Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

□□ □□□

□□ □□□:

Wear recommended personal protective equipment.

□□ □□ □□ □□:



□□ □□ □□□□

□□ □□:

Chemical goggles or face shield

Skin protection

□□ □□:

Wear a mask

□□ □□:

Protective gloves made of PVC

□□□ □□□

□□□ □□□:

Wear appropriate mask. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

□□ □□ □□

□□ □□ □□:

□□□□ □□□□ □□□.

□□ 9: □□□□□ □□

9.1. □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□

□□□ □□

: □□

□□

: Colourless.

□□

: Clear liquid.

□□□

: 60.05 g/mol

□□

: strong, vinegar-like.

□□ □□

: □□□□

□□□

: □□□□

□□□

: 16.2 °C

□□ □□□□ □□□ □□

: 117 – 118 °C

□□□

: □□□ □□ □ □□

□□ □□□

: 4 vol %

□□ □□□

: 19.9 vol %

□□□

: 40 °C

□□□□ □□

: 485 °C

□□ □□

: □□□□

pH

: 2.4 (1.0 M solution)

□□(□□□)

: 1.163 mm²/s

□□(□□□□)

: 1.22 cP

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□

□□□□ : □□: Miscible with water
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow) : □□□□
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow) : -0.17
□□□□ : 15.2 hPa at 20 °C
50°C□□□□ □□□□ : □□□□
□□ : 1.049 g/cm³
□□ : □□□□
20°C□□□□ □□ □□ □□ : 2.1
□□ □□ : □□□□

9.2. □□□□□□□□

□□ □□

□□ 10: □□□□ □□□□

10.1. □□□□

□□□□ □□ □□□.

10.2. □□□□ □□□□

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. □□□□□□□□

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. □□□□ □□□□

□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□. □. □□, □□□□, □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□.

10.5. □□□□ □□□□

□□ □□

10.6. □□□□ □□□□□□□□

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

□□ 11: □□□□ □□□□

11.1. □□ (EC) No 1272/2008 □□□□, □□□□ □□□□ □□□□

□□ □□ (□□) : □□□□ □□
□□ □□ (□□) : □□□□ □□
□□ □□ (□□) : □□□□ □□
□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ : Causes severe skin burns.
pH: 2.4 (1.0 M solution)
□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ : Assumed to cause serious eye damage
pH: 2.4 (1.0 M solution)
□□□□ □□ □□□□ : □□□□ □□
□□□□ □□□□ : □□□□ □□
□□□□ : □□□□ □□
□□□□ : □□□□ □□
□□ □□□□ □□ (1□ □□) : □□□□ □□
□□ □□□□ □□ (□□ □□) : □□□□ □□
□□ □□□□ : □□□□ □□

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP (64-19-7)

□□(□□□□)	1.163 mm ² /s
----------	--------------------------

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□ □□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□

11.2. □□ □□ □□

□□ □□

□□ 12: □□□ □□□ □□

12.1. □□

□□□ - □□ : Before neutralisation, the product may represent a danger to aquatic organisms.
□□ □□□□ □□□ : □□□□ □□
□□ □□□□ □□□ : □□□□ □□

12.2. □□□ □□□□

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP (64-19-7)	
□□□ □□□□	□□ □□ □□

12.3. □□ □□□

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP (64-19-7)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	-0.17

12.4. □□ □□□

□□ □□

12.5. PBT □ vPvB □□ □□

□□ □□

12.6. □□□ □□ □□

□□ □□

12.7. □□ □□ □□

□□ □□

□□ 13: □□□ □□□□

13.1. □□□ □□□

□□ □□(□□□) : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
□□□ □□□ : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
□□ □□ □□ □□ : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
□□/□□ □□ □□□□ : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
□□ □□ : □□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□. Do not re-use empty containers.

□□ 14: □□□ □□□ □□

ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID □□ □□

14.1. UN □□ □□ ID □□

UN-□□ (ADR) : UN 2789
UN-□□ (IMDG) : UN 2789
UN-□□ (IATA) : UN 2789
UN-□□ (ADN) : UN 2789
UN-□□ (RID) : UN 2789

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□ □□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□

14.2. UN □□ □□ □□

□□ □□ (ADR)	: □□□
□□ □□ (IMDG)	: ACETIC ACID, GLACIAL
□□ □□ (IATA)	: Acetic acid, glacial
□□ □□ (ADN)	: □□□
□□ □□ (RID)	: □□□
□□ □□ □□ (ADR) (ADR)	: UN 2789 □□□, 8 (3), II, (D/E)
Transport document description (IMDG)	: UN 2789 ACETIC ACID, GLACIAL, 8 (3), II
Transport document description (IATA)	: UN 2789 Acetic acid, glacial, 8 (3), II
Transport document description (ADN)	: UN 2789 □□□, 8 (3), II
Transport document description (RID)	: UN 2789 □□□, 8 (3), II

14.3. □□□□□ □□□ □□

ADR

□□□□□ □□□ □□ (ADR)	: 8 (3)
□□ □□ (ADR)	: 8, 3



IMDG

□□□□□ □□□ □□ (IMDG)	: 8 (3)
□□ □□ (IMDG)	: 8, 3



IATA

□□□□□ □□□ □□ (IATA)	: 8 (3)
□□ □□ (IATA)	: 8, 3



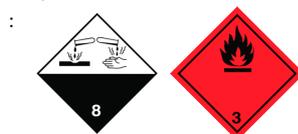
ADN

□□□□□ □□□ □□ (ADN)	: 8 (3)
□□ □□ (ADN)	: 8, 3



RID

□□□□□ □□□ □□ (RID)	: 8 (3)
□□ □□ (RID)	: 8, 3



14.4. □□□□ □□

□□ □□ (ADR)	: II
□□ □□ (IMDG)	: II
□□ □□ (IATA)	: II

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□

□□ □□(ADN) : II
□□ □□(RID) : II

14.5. □□ □□□□

□□□ □□ : □□□
□□□□□□ : □□□
EmS-No. (□□) : F-E
EmS-No. (□□) : S-C
□□ □□□□□ : □□ □□ □□ □□

14.6. □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□

□□ □□ :
□□ □□ (ADR) : CF1
□□□(ADR) : I1
□□□(ADR) : E2
□□ □□(ADR) : P001, IBC02
□□ □□ □□ □□ □□(ADR) : MP15
□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□ (ADR) : T7
□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ (ADR) : TP2
□□ □□(ADR) : L4BN
□□ □□□ □□ : FL
□□ □□(ADR) : 2
□□ □□ □□ □□ - □□(ADR) : S2
□□ □□ □□(Kemler □□) : 83
Orange plates (□□□□□□□) :



□□ □□ □□ (ADR) : D/E
EAC □□ : •2P
APP □□ : A(fl)

□□ □□ :
□□ □□(IMDG) : 1 L
□□□(IMDG) : E2
□□ □□ (IMDG) : P001
IBC □□ □□(IMDG) : IBC02
□□ □□ (IMDG) : T7
□□ □□ □□ (IMDG) : TP2
□□ □□ (IMDG) : A
□□(IMDG) : SGG1, SG36, SG49
□□□ □□□□ (IMDG) : Colourless flammable liquid with a pungent odour. When pure, crystallizes below 16°C. Flashpoint: 40°C c.c. (pure product) 60°C c.c. (80% solution). Explosive limits: 4% to 17%. Miscible with water. Corrosive to lead and most other metals. Corrosive to skin, eyes and mucous membranes.

□□ □□ :
PCA □□ □□(IATA) : E2
PCA □□ □□(IATA) : Y840
PCA □□ □□ □□ □□□(IATA) : 0.5L
PCA □□ □□(IATA) : 851
PCA □□ □□□(IATA) : 1L
CAO □□ □□□(IATA) : 855
CAO □□ □□□(IATA) : 30L
ERG □□(IATA) : 8F

□□ □□ □□ :
□□ □□(ADN) : CF1
□□□(ADN) : 1 L
□□□(ADN) : E2
□□□□(ADN) : T
□□ □□(ADN) : PP, EP, EX, A
□□(ADN) : VE01

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□ □□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□

□□ □□/□□ □□(ADN) : 1

- □□
- □□(RID) : CF1
- □□(RID) : 1L
- (RID) : E2
- □□ (RID) : P001, IBC02
- □□ □□ □□ □□(RID) : MP15
- □□ □□ □□□□ □□ (RID) : T7
- □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ (RID) : TP2
- RID □□□ □□ □□(RID) : L4BN
- □□(RID) : 2
- □□□ : CE6
- □□ □□ (RID) : 83

14.7. □□□□□□(IMO) □□ □□ □□ □□

□□□□

□□ 15: □□ □□□□

15.1. □□, □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□/□□

EU □□

REACH □□□ XVII (□□ □□)

EU restriction □□ (REACH Annex XVII)	
□□ □□	□□ □□
3(a)	GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP
3(b)	GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP
40.	GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

REACH □□□ XIV (□□ □□)

REACH □□□ XIV (□□ □□) □□ □□□□ □□

REACH □□ □□ □□ (SVHC)

REACH □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□

PIC □□ (□□□□□□)

PIC □□□ □□□□ □□ (□□ EU 649/2012)

POP □□ (□□□ □□ □□□□)

POP □□□ □□□□ □□ (□□ EU 2019/1021)

Ozone Regulation (2024/590)

Not listed on the Ozone Depletion list (Regulation EU 2024/590)

□□□□ □□(428/2009)

Not listed on the COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) of dual-use items.

□□ □□□□ □□ (2019/1148)

Not listed on the Explosives Precursors list (EU)

□□ □□□□ □□ (273/2004)

Not listed on the Drug Precursors list (EU)

□□ □□

□□□□□

Ordinance on Flammable Liquids (VbF) : Hazard category 3: Flammable (flash point 23 - 60 °C. Excluding gas oils and petroleum).

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□

□□

Employment restrictions

: □□ □□ □□□ (MuSchG) □□ □□ □□.
 □□ □□□ □□□ (JArbSchG) □□ □□ □□.

WGK

: WGK 1, □□ □□ □□ □□ (Classification according to AwSV; ID □□ 93).

□□ □□ □□(12. BImSchV)

: Is listed in the Major Accidents Ordinance (12. BImSchV)

□□ □□ □□(12. BImSchV)				
□□	□□	□□	□□ □□	□□ □□
1.1.1			5,000 kg	20,000 kg
1.1.2			50,000 kg	200,000 kg
1.1.3			50,000 kg	200,000 kg
1.2.1.1			10,000 kg	50,000 kg
1.2.1.2			50,000 kg	200,000 kg
1.2.2			10,000 kg	50,000 kg
1.2.3.1			150,000 kg	500,000 kg
1.2.3.2			5,000,000 kg	50,000,000 kg
1.2.4			50,000 kg	200,000 kg
1.2.5.1			10,000 kg	50,000 kg
1.2.5.2			50,000 kg	200,000 kg
1.2.5.3			5,000,000 kg	50,000,000 kg
1.2.6.1			10,000 kg	50,000 kg
1.2.6.2			50,000 kg	200,000 kg
1.2.7			50,000 kg	200,000 kg
1.2.8			50,000 kg	200,000 kg
1.3.1			100,000 kg	200,000 kg
1.3.2			200,000 kg	500,000 kg
1.4.1			100,000 kg	500,000 kg
1.4.2			100,000 kg	500,000 kg
1.4.3			50,000 kg	200,000 kg
2.1			50,000 kg	200,000 kg
2.11			5,000 kg	50,000 kg
2.3.1			2,500,000 kg	25,000,000 kg
2.3.2			2,500,000 kg	25,000,000 kg
2.3.3			2,500,000 kg	25,000,000 kg
2.3.4			2,500,000 kg	25,000,000 kg
2.3.5			2,500,000 kg	25,000,000 kg
2.30			200,000 kg	500,000 kg
2.31				1,000 kg
2.35				1 kg
2.43.3			10,000 kg	100,000 kg
2.7			1,000 kg	2,000 kg
2.8				100 kg

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□

□□□□

SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen : □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□.
SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen : □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□.
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Borstvoeding : □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□.
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid : □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□.
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Ontwikkeling : □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□.

□□□

Class for fire hazard : □□ II-1
Store unit : 5 liter
□□ □□ □□ □□ : R10 <H226;H314>; □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□
□□□ □□ □□ : 18□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□

□□□

□□□ □□ □□ : Act of 25 February 2011 on chemical substances and their mixtures (J. o L. No. 63, item 322 as amended; consolidated text J. o L. 2019, item 1225).
Act of 14 December 2012 on waste (J. o L. 2013, item 322 as amended; consolidated text J. o L. 2020, item 797).
The announcement of Marshal of the Sejm of the Republic of Poland dated 19 October 2016 concerning the consolidated text announcement of the decree on the management of packaging and packaging waste (J. o L. 2016, item 1863 as amended).
Decree of the Minister of Environment of 14 December 2014 on the catalogue of waste (J. o L. 2014, item 1923).
Act of 19 August 2011 on the Carriage of Dangerous Goods (J. o L. 2011 No. 227, item 1367 as amended; consolidated text J. o L. 2020, item 154).
Regulation of the Minister of Family, Labour and Social Policy of 12 June 2018 on the highest permissible concentration and intensity of noxious agents for health at work environment (J. o L. item 1286 as amended).
The announcement of Minister of Health dated 9 September 2016 concerning the consolidated text announcement of the decree of the Minister of Health of 30 December 2004 on health and safety at work related to exposure to chemical agents at work (J. o L. of 16 September 2016, item 1488)
Regulation of the Minister of Health of 2 February 2011 on tests and measurements of the noxious agents for health at work environment (J. o L. No. 33, item 166 as amended).
Regulation of the Minister of Environment of 9 December 2003 on particularly hazardous substances to the environment (J. o L. No. 217, item 2141).
ADR Agreement: Government Statement of 13 March 2023 on the entry into force of amendments to Annexes A and B to the Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (ADR), signed in Geneva on 30 September 1957 (J. o. L. 2023, item 891)

□□□

Royal Decree 665/1997 : Is not subject to the Royal Decree 665/1997

15.2. □□ □□ □□□ □□

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

□□ 16: □□ □□ □□□□

□□ □□ □□□□:	
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists
ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BLV	□□ □□ □
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
CAS □□	□□□□ □□ □□ □□(CAS)

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□ □□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□

□□ □ □□□□□:	
CLP	Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
COD	□□□ □□ □□□
CSA	□□ □□ □□□ □□
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	□□ □□□ □□
EC □□	□□ □□□ □□
EC50	Median effective concentration
ED	□□□ □□□□
EN	□□ □□
EWC	European waste catalogue
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
Log Kow	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)
Log Pow	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)
MAK	maximum workplace concentration
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	□□□ □□ □□
OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	□□ □□□ □□
PPE	□□ □□□
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SDS	□□□□□□□□
STP	Sewage treatment plant
TF	□□□ □□
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
TWA	Time Weighted Average
COV	Volatile Organic Compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
UFI	□□ □□ □□□

GLACIAL ACETIC ACID USP

□□□□□□□□

□□ (EU) 2020/878 □□ □□□ REACH □□ (EC) 1907/2006 □□ □□

H-□□ □ EUH-□□ □□:	
□□□ □□ 3	□□□ □□, □□ 3
□□ □□□ 1A	□□ □□□/□□ □□□, □□ 1, □□□□ 1A
H226	□□□ □□ □ □□.
H314	□□□ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□.

□□□□□□□□(SDS), EU

□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□, □□ □ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□. □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□□.