HYDROCHLORIC ACID 25% AR

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Issue date: 1/23/2019 Revision date: 4/25/2025 Supersedes version of: 1/23/2019 Version: 1.0

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form	:	Mixture
Trade name	:	HYDROCHLORIC ACID 25% AR
Product code	:	4094F
Type of product	:	Solution
Synonyms	:	Hydrogen chloride 25% Solution

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses

Industrial/Professional use spec	:	Industrial For professional use only
Use of the substance/mixture	:	Laboratory chemicals Reagent

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

LOBA CHEMIE PVT.LTD.
107 Wode House Road, Jehangir Villa, Colaba
400005 Mumbai
INDIA
T +91 22 6663 6663, F +91 22 6663 6699
info@lobachemie.com, www.lobachemie.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number	:	+ 91 22 6663 6663 (9:00am - 6:00 pm)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Corrosive to metals, Category 1	H290
Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1	H314
Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation	H335

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

May be corrosive to metals. May cause respiratory irritation. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :



GHS05 GHS07

Signal word (CLP)	:	Danger
Contains	:	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Hazard statements (CLP)	:	H290 - May be corrosive to metals. H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H335 - May cause respiratory irritation.
Precautionary statements (CLP)	:	P234 - Keep only in original packaging. P261 - Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

P280 - Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection.
P303+P361+P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water .
P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

2.3. Other hazards

Contains no PBT and/or vPvB substances ≥ 0.1% assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

The mixture does not contain substance(s) included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or substance(s) are not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at a concentration equal to or greater than 0,1 %

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
WATER	CAS-No.: 7732-18-5 EC-No.: 231-791-2	75	Not classified
HYDROCHLORIC ACID	CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 EC-No.: 231-595-7 EC Index-No.: 017-002-01-X	25	Skin Corr. 1, H314 STOT SE 3, H335

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Call a physician immediately.
First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Give oxygen or artificial respiration if necessary. Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.
First-aid measures after skin contact : Rinse skin with water/shower. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Call a physician immediately.
First-aid measures after eye contact : Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Call a physician immediately.
First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth out with water. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.
First-aid measures for first aider : First aid workers will be equipped with suitable personal protective equipment.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Symptoms/effects after inhalation : May cause respiratory irritation.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Burns.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Serious damage to eyes.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Burns.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : dry chemical powder, alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide (CO2). Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard : No fire hazard.

Explosion hazard : No direct explosion hazard.

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions : Fight fire from safe distance and protected location. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures : Stop leak if safe to do so. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : Wear recommended personal protective equipment.

Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Use personal protective equipment as required. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Stop leak if safe to do so.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Absorb spilled material with sand or earth. Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. Stop leak without risks if possible.

Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material. Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess of water.

Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Additional hazards when processed : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Precautions for safe handling : Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Wear personal protective equipment.

Hygiene measures	:	Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures	:	Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place away from heat.
Storage conditions	:	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner. Keep only in original container. Store locked up. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
Incompatible materials	:	Metals.
Packaging materials	:	Store always product in container of same material as original container.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

No additional information available

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls:
Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

Personal protection equipment

Personal protective equipment:
Wear recommended personal protective equipment.
Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



Eye and face protection

Eye protection:
Chemical goggles or safety glasses

Skin protection

Skin and body protection:
Wear a mask

Hand protection:
Protective gloves

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection:
Wear appropriate mask

Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls:
Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	:	Liquid
Colour	:	Colourless.

Appearance	:	Clear liquid.
Molecular mass	:	36.46 g/mol
Odour	:	Pungent.
Odour threshold	:	Not available
Melting point	:	Not applicable
Freezing point	:	-52 °C
Boiling point	:	107 °C
Flammability	:	Non flammable.
Lower explosion limit	:	Not available
Upper explosion limit	:	Not available
Flash point	:	Not available
Auto-ignition temperature	:	Not available
Decomposition temperature	:	Not available
pH	:	< 1 at 20 °C
Viscosity, kinematic	:	1.73 mm²/s at 20 °C
Solubility	:	Water: Miscible
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	:	Not available
Vapour pressure	:	12 hPa at 20 °C
Vapour pressure at 50°C	:	Not available
Density	:	1.12 g/cm³ at 20 °C
Relative density	:	Not available
Relative vapour density at 20°C	:	Not available
Particle characteristics	:	Not applicable

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

May be corrosive to metals.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions of use.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Heat. High temperature.

10.5. Incompatible materials

metals.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral)	:	Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	:	Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	:	Not classified
Skin corrosion/irritation	:	Causes severe skin burns. pH: < 1 at 20 °C

WATER (7732-18-5)	
pH	6 – 8 at 25 °C

HYDROCHLORIC ACID (7647-01-0)	
pH	< 1

Serious eye damage/irritation : Assumed to cause serious eye damage
pH: < 1 at 20 °C

WATER (7732-18-5)	
pH	6 – 8 at 25 °C

HYDROCHLORIC ACID (7647-01-0)	
pH	< 1

Respiratory or skin sensitisation : Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified
Carcinogenicity : Not classified
Reproductive toxicity : Not classified
STOT-single exposure : May cause respiratory irritation.

HYDROCHLORIC ACID (7647-01-0)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause respiratory irritation.

STOT-repeated exposure : Not classified
Aspiration hazard : Not classified

HYDROCHLORIC ACID 25% AR	
Viscosity, kinematic	1.73 mm²/s at 20 °C

WATER (7732-18-5)	
Viscosity, kinematic	0.894 mm²/s

11.2. Information on other hazards

No additional information available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : Before neutralisation, the product may represent a danger to aquatic organisms.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short–term (acute) : Not classified
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long–term (chronic) : Not classified

12.2. Persistence and degradability

HYDROCHLORIC ACID 25% AR	
Persistence and degradability	Rapidly degradable

WATER (7732-18-5)	
Persistence and degradability	Rapidly degradable

HYDROCHLORIC ACID (7647-01-0)	
Persistence and degradability	Rapidly degradable

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No additional information available

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

12.7. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Regional waste regulation	:	Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Waste treatment methods	:	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
Sewage disposal recommendations	:	Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations	:	Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Additional information	:	Do not re-use empty containers.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

14.1. UN number or ID number

UN-No. (ADR)	:	UN 1789
UN-No. (IMDG)	:	UN 1789
UN-No. (IATA)	:	UN 1789
UN-No. (ADN)	:	UN 1789
UN-No. (RID)	:	UN 1789

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper Shipping Name (ADR)	:	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG)	:	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Proper Shipping Name (IATA)	:	Hydrochloric acid
Proper Shipping Name (ADN)	:	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Proper Shipping Name (RID)	:	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Transport document description (ADR) (ADR)	:	UN 1789 HYDROCHLORIC ACID, 8, II, (E)
Transport document description (IMDG)	:	UN 1789 HYDROCHLORIC ACID, 8, II
Transport document description (IATA)	:	UN 1789 Hydrochloric acid, 8, II
Transport document description (ADN)	:	UN 1789 HYDROCHLORIC ACID, 8, II
Transport document description (RID)	:	UN 1789 HYDROCHLORIC ACID, 8, II

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

ADR

Transport hazard class(es) (ADR)	:	8
Danger labels (ADR)	:	8
	:	

IMDG

Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG) : 8
Danger labels (IMDG) : 8
:



IATA

Transport hazard class(es) (IATA) : 8
Danger labels (IATA) : 8
:



ADN

Transport hazard class(es) (ADN) : 8
Danger labels (ADN) : 8
:



RID

Transport hazard class(es) (RID) : 8
Danger labels (RID) : 8
:



14.4. Packing group

Packing group (ADR) : II
Packing group (IMDG) : II
Packing group (IATA) : II
Packing group (ADN) : II
Packing group (RID) : II

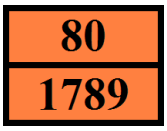
14.5. Environmental hazards

Dangerous for the environment : No
Marine pollutant : No
EmS-No. (Fire) : F-A
EmS-No. (Spillage) : S-B
Other information : No supplementary information available

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport

Classification code (ADR) : C1
Special provisions (ADR) : 520
Limited quantities (ADR) : 1l
Excepted quantities (ADR) : E2
Packing instructions (ADR) : P001, IBC02
Mixed packing provisions (ADR) : MP15
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (ADR) : T8
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (ADR) : TP2
Tank code (ADR) : L4BN
Tank special provisions (ADR) : TU42

Vehicle for tank carriage	:	AT
Transport category (ADR)	:	2
Hazard identification number (Kemler No.)	:	80
Orange plates	:	
Tunnel restriction code (ADR)	:	E
EAC code	:	2R

Transport by sea

Limited quantities (IMDG)	:	1 L
Excepted quantities (IMDG)	:	E2
Packing instructions (IMDG)	:	P001
IBC packing instructions (IMDG)	:	IBC02
IBC special provisions (IMDG)	:	B20
Tank instructions (IMDG)	:	T8
Tank special provisions (IMDG)	:	TP2
Stowage category (IMDG)	:	C
Segregation (IMDG)	:	SGG1, SG36, SG49
Properties and observations (IMDG)	:	Colourless liquid. An aqueous solution of the gas hydrogen chloride. Highly corrosive to most metals. Causes burns to skin, eyes and mucous membranes.

Air transport

PCA Excepted quantities (IATA)	:	E2
PCA Limited quantities (IATA)	:	Y840
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA)	:	0.5L
PCA packing instructions (IATA)	:	851
PCA max net quantity (IATA)	:	1L
CAO packing instructions (IATA)	:	855
CAO max net quantity (IATA)	:	30L
Special provisions (IATA)	:	A3, A803
ERG code (IATA)	:	8L

Inland waterway transport

Classification code (ADN)	:	C1
Special provisions (ADN)	:	520
Limited quantities (ADN)	:	1 L
Excepted quantities (ADN)	:	E2
Carriage permitted (ADN)	:	T
Equipment required (ADN)	:	PP, EP
Number of blue cones/lights (ADN)	:	0

Rail transport

Classification code (RID)	:	C1
Special provisions (RID)	:	520
Limited quantities (RID)	:	1L
Excepted quantities (RID)	:	E2
Packing instructions (RID)	:	P001, IBC02
Mixed packing provisions (RID)	:	MP15
Portable tank and bulk container instructions (RID)	:	T8
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (RID)	:	TP2
Tank codes for RID tanks (RID)	:	L4BN
Special provisions for RID tanks (RID)	:	TU42
Transport category (RID)	:	2
Colis express (express parcels) (RID)	:	CE6
Hazard identification number (RID)	:	80

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU-Regulations

REACH Annex XVII (Restriction List)

EU restriction list (REACH Annex XVII)	
Reference code	**Applicable on**
3(b)	HYDROCHLORIC ACID 25% AR

REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

REACH Candidate List (SVHC)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List

PIC Regulation (Prior Informed Consent)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals)

POP Regulation (Persistent Organic Pollutants)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants)

Ozone Regulation (2024/590)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Ozone Depletion list (Regulation EU 2024/590 on substances that deplete the ozone layer)

Council Regulation (EC) for the control of dual-use items

Contains no substance subject to the COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) for the control of dual-use items

Explosives Precursors Regulation (2019/1148)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

Drug Precursors Regulation (273/2004)

Contains substance(s) listed on the Drug Precursors list (Regulation EC 273/2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances)

Name	CN designation	CAS-No.	CN code	Category, Subcategory	Threshold	Annex
Hydrochloric acid	Hydrogen chloride	7647-01-0	2806 10 00	Category 3		Annex I

National regulations

France

Occupational diseases	
Code	Description
RG 66	Occupational rhinitis and asthma

Germany

Water hazard class (WGK) : WGK 1, Slightly hazardous to water (Classification according to AwSV, Annex 1).
Major Accidents Ordinance (12. BImSchV) : Is not subject to the Major Accidents Ordinance (12. BImSchV)

Netherlands

SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen : None of the components are listed
SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen : None of the components are listed
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Borstvoeding : None of the components are listed
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid : None of the components are listed
SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Ontwikkeling : None of the components are listed

Denmark

Danish National Regulations : Young people below the age of 18 years are not allowed to use the product
Pregnant/breastfeeding women working with the product must not be in direct contact with the product

Poland

Polish National Regulations : Act of 25 February 2011 on chemical substances and their mixtures (J. o L. No. 63, item 322 as amended; consolidated text J. o L. 2019, item 1225).
Act of 14 December 2012 on waste (J. o L. 2013, item 322 as amended; consolidated text J. o L. 2020, item 797).
The announcement of Marshal of the Sejm of the Republic of Poland dated 19 October 2016 concerning the consolidated text announcement of the decree on the management of packaging and packaging waste (J. o L. 2016, item 1863 as amended).
Decree of the Minister of Environment of 14 December 2014 on the catalogue of waste (J. o L. 2014, item 1923).
Act of 19 August 2011 on the Carriage of Dangerous Goods (J. o L. 2011 No. 227, item 1367 as amended; consolidated text J. o L. 2020, item 154).
Regulation of the Minister of Family, Labour and Social Policy of 12 June 2018 on the highest permissible concentration and intensity of noxious agents for health at work environment (J. o L. item 1286 as amended).
The announcement of Minister of Health dated 9 September 2016 concerning the consolidated text announcement of the decree of the Minister of Health of 30 December 2004 on health and safety at work related to exposure to chemical agents at work (J. o L. of 16 September 2016, item 1488)
Regulation of the Minister of Health of 2 February 2011 on tests and measurements of the noxious agents for health at work environment (J. o L. No. 33, item 166 as amended).
Regulation of the Minister of Environment of 9 December 2003 on particularly hazardous substances to the environment (J. o L. No. 217, item 2141).
ADR Agreement: Government Statement of 13 March 2023 on the entry into force of amendments to Annexes A and B to the Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (ADR), signed in Geneva on 30 September 1957 (J. o. L. 2023, item 891)

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms:	
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists
ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BLV	Biological limit value
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number
CLP	Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)
CSA	Chemical safety assessment
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level

Abbreviations and acronyms:	
EC-No.	European Community number
EC50	Median effective concentration
ED	Endocrine disruptor
EN	European Standard
EWC	European waste catalogue
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
Log Kow	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)
Log Pow	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)
MAK	maximum workplace concentration
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
PPE	Personal protection equipment
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
STP	Sewage treatment plant
TF	Technical function
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
TWA	Time Weighted Average
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
UFI	Unique Formula Identifier

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
Skin Corr. 1	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation
H290	May be corrosive to metals.

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), EU

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.